# Lesson 38 单词讲解

1. complain v. 抱怨

complain about / of …

抱怨某事 抱怨的内容

complain to …

对谁抱怨

They complained to the manager about the customer service.

1. continually adv. 不断地，频繁地，反复地（间断）

continuously adv. 连续不断地（不间断）

The river flows under the bridge. It rained .

1. bitterly adv. 刺骨地，极其地 相当于very

bitterly cold

bitter adj. 味苦的，强烈的

sunshine ['sʌnʃain] n.阳光

except [ik'sept] prep.除了

# Lesson 38 课文&语法讲解

本课重点:

复习 L14

过去完成时 vs. 一般过去时

no sooner … than …

hardly … when …

* 1. My old friend , Harrison, had lived in the Mediterranean for many years before he returned to England.

Harrison 同位语

My old friend had lived … before he returned …

过去完成时 一般过去时

（过去的之前） （过去） 先

后

如果想强调一个句子 谁先发生谁后发生 可以用过去完成时和一般过去时这种结构

* 1. He had often dreamed of（22） retiring in England and had planned to settle down in the country.

Of 介词 后面接 名词 代词 动名词 所以用retiring

dream of 梦到／梦想，幻想，向往

plan to do sth. 计划做某事

settle down 定居，安定下来

* 1. He had no sooner returned than he bought a house and went to live there. no sooner … than …

“一…… 就……”

He had no sooner returned

过去完成时

一般过去时

than he bought a house ...

As soon as和 no sooner than 都表示一怎么样就怎么样

As soon as任何时态都可以 no sooner than一般过去时

1. He had no sooner returned than he bought a house and went to live there.

昨天我一回到厨房，门铃就响了。

get back to … doorbell

Yesterday I had no sooner got back to the kitchen than the doorbell rang. 3.He had no sooner returned than he bought a house and went to live there.

上周我们一到车站，火车就开了。

arrive at …

Last week we had no sooner arrived at the station than the train left.

Almost immediately he began to complain about the weather, for even though it was still summer, it rained continually and it was often bitterly cold

For表示因为

even though （尽管，虽然）/ though / although / even if

引导让步状语从句

明让步，暗转折

英语中有表示尽管虽然单词的时候 后面一句不用加but,来表示转折 就用even though这个词就行,上面黄色句子,it rained 前没加but

1. Almost immediately he began to complain about the weather, for even though it was still summer, it rained continually and it was often bitterly cold.

He acted as if （似乎好像）he had never lived in England before. In the end, it was more than he could bear

1. He had hardly had time to settle down when he sold the house and left the country.

hardly when = as soon as = no sonner than

比较：

He had no sooner returned than he bought a house and went to live there. As soon as he had returned , he bought a house and went to live there.

1. The dream (that)he had had for so many years ended there

End是动词结束. 定语从句

1. Harrison had thought of everything except the weather.

本课重点:

复习 L14

过去完成时 vs. 一般过去时

no sooner … than …

hardly … when …

# Lesson 38 知识拓展

本课重点:

过去完成时 had done

一般过去时 did no sooner … than …

过去完成时／一般过去时／no sooner … than …

我一离开家，天就开始下雨。

I had left home. It began to rain.

I had no sooner left home than it began to rain.

过去完成时／一般过去时／no sooner … than … 我们一把画挂在墙上，它就掉下来了。

We had hung the picture on the wall. It fell down.

I had no sooner hung the picture on the wall than it fell down.